HSAR 252 - Roman Architecture with Professor Diana E. E. Kleiner
Lecture 15 – Rome and a Villa: Hadrian's Pantheon and Tivoli Retreat

1. Title page with course logo.

2. Portrait of Hadrian, Rome, Palazzo Massimo [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hadrian_Santa_Bibiana_Massimo.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

    Hadrian's Wall [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Milecastle_39_on_Hadrian%27s_Wall.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

3. Temple of Venus and Roma, Rome, plan.
    Reproduced from *Roman Architecture* by Frank Sear (1982), fig. 109.

    Temple of Venus and Roma, Rome, plan.
    Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 59. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

4. Temple of Venus and Roma, Rome, general view from Colosseum [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:VenereERoma2.JPG (Accessed March 24, 2009).

5. Octagonal room, Palace of Domitian, Domus Augustana, axonometric view.
    Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 46. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

    Temple of Venus and Roma, Rome, apse. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

    Temple of Venus and Roma, Rome, apse and marble pavement.
    Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 284.

6. Pantheon, Rome, aerial view. Credit: Google Earth.

Open Yale courses

7. Pantheon in original complex, Rome, model.
   Reproduced from *Ancient Rome, Yesterday and Today* by Bruno Brizzi (1973), p. 51.

8. Pantheon, Rome, view from rear left side [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
   http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Roma-pantheondietro2.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

9. Pantheon, Rome, diagram of height and diameter.
   Reproduced from *Guida Archeologica di Roma* by Filippo Coarelli (1974), p. 259 (top).

   Pantheon, Rome, cross-section and plan.
   Reproduced from *Roman Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (2003), fig. 127.

10. Pantheon, Rome, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pantheon_façana.JPG (Accessed March 24, 2009).

11. Pantheon, Rome, detail of pediment with dedicatory inscription. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

12. Pantheon, Rome, detail of columnar porch and pediment. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

13. Pantheon, Rome, bronze doors. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

14. Pantheon, Rome, interior with dome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

    Pantheon, Rome, view of interior, by Giovanni Paolo Panini [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pantheon-panini.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

15. Pantheon, Rome, interior with marble decoration. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

16. Pantheon, Rome, interior with marble decoration [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
    http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Roma-patheon10.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

Open Yale courses

17. Pantheon, Rome, interior with Tomb of Victor Emmanuel II. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

   Pantheon, Rome, interior with Tomb of Raphael. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

18. Pantheon, Rome, interior with dome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

   St. Peter's Cathedral, Rome, interior with dome [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
   http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SaintPeterDomeRomeBottomUp.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

19. Parthenon, Athens, general view.
   Reproduced from *Gardner's Art Through the Ages* (12th edition) by Fred S. Kleiner (2005), fig. 5-42.

   Pantheon, Rome, aerial view.
   Reproduced from *A History of Roman Art* by Fred S. Kleiner (2007), fig. 12-18.

   Pantheon, interior with dome [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
   http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Roma-pantheondentro.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

20. Pantheon, Rome, interior dome with light effects.
   Reproduced from *The Architecture of the Roman Empire* I by William L. MacDonald (1965), pl. 109.

   Pantheon, Rome, interior dome with light effects.

   Pantheon, Rome, interior dome with light effects.
   Reproduced from *The Architecture of the Roman Empire* I by William L. MacDonald (1965), pl. 110.

21. Pantheon, Rome, interior with dome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

22. Pantheon, Rome, within ancient complex, model.
   Reproduced from *Ancient Rome, Yesterday and Today* by Bruno Brizzi (1973), p. 51.

Rotunda, University of Virginia, Charlottesville [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:UVa_Rotunda.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

Rotunda and Lawn, University of Virginia, Charlottesville. Reproduced from postcard.

23. Pantheon, Rome, from Via del Pantheon. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

24. McDonald's, Piazza del Pantheon, Rome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

    Da Fortunato al Pantheon, Rome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

25. Della Palma, Via del Pantheon, Rome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

26. Della Palma, Rome, Via del Pantheon, varied flavors of gelato. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

27. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, aerial view. Reproduced from *Ancient Italy* by Furio Durando, ed. (2001), p. 155 (top).

    Map with Hadrian's travels. Reproduced from *Rome and Her Empire* by Barry Cunliffe (1978), p. 201.

28. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, plan.
    Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 124. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

29. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Temple of Venus. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

30. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Statue of Venus. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

    Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Temple of Venus. Reproduced from *The Roman Empire* I by Henri Stierlin (1996), p. 163.

    Statue of Venus, Vatican Museums. Reproduced from postcard.

31. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Canopus. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Open Yale courses

32. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Canopus. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

   Portrait of Hadrian, Rome, Palazzo Massimo [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
   http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hadrian_Santa_Bibiana_Massimo.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

   Portrait of Antinous, Paris, Louvre [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
   http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Antinous_Ecouen_Louvre_Ma1082_n3.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

   Portrait of Sabina, Rome. Reproduced from *The Art of Rome* by Bernard Andreae (1977), fig. 91.

33. Portrait of Antinous, from Hadrian's Villa, Rome, Vatican Museums. Wikimedia Commons.
   http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Antinous_MGEg_Inv22795.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

34. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Canopus [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
   http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Villa_Adriana_(574836837).jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

35. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Tiber River. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

   Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Nile River. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

36. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Canopus, caryatids. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

   Erechtheion, Athens, Porch of the Maidens, caryatids [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
   http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Caryatids_of_Erechtheum4.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

37. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Canopus with caryatids. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

   Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Canopus, crocodile. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

38. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Canopus, Diana E. E. Kleiner on crocodile. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

39. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Canopus and Serapeum, plan. Reproduced from *Roman Architecture* by Frank Sear (1982), fig. 106.

40. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Serapeum. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

41. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Serapeum with pumpkin dome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

42. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Large Baths, general view. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

43. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Large Baths, groin vaults. Reproduced from *The Art of Rome* by Bernard Andreae (1977), fig. 90.

44. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Large Baths, groin vaults and stucco decoration. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

45. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Piazza d'Oro, plan. Reproduced from *Roman Architecture* by Frank Sear (1982), fig. 103.

46. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Piazza d'Oro, axonometric view.
Reproduced from *Living Architecture: Roman* by Gilbert Charles-Picard (1965), p. 140 (top).

47. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Piazza d'Oro, vestibule. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

48. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Piazza d'Oro, undulating columns. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

49. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Teattro Marittimo, plan.
Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 49. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

50. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Teattro Marittimo, general view.
Reproduced from *A History of Roman Art* by Fred S. Kleiner (2007), fig. 12-13.

51. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Teattro Marittimo, Ionic colonnade. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

52. Hadrian's Villa, Tivoli, Teattro Marittimo, island rooms and columns. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

53. Mausoleum of Hadrian (Castel Sant'Angelo), Rome, aerial view. Credit: Google Earth.

54. Mausoleum of Hadrian (Castel Sant'Angelo), Rome, aerial and three-dimensional view. Credit: Google Earth.

55. Mausoleum of Hadrian (Castel Sant'Angelo), Rome, general view with Ponte Sant'Angelo [online image]. Wikimedia Commons. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Angyalvar036.jpg (Accessed March 24, 2009).

56. Mausoleum of Hadrian (Castel Sant'Angelo), Rome, model.
Reproduced from *Ancient Rome, Yesterday and Today* by Bruno Brizzi (1973), p. 67.