ENGL 220 Milton Professor John Rogers

Paradise Lost (1667)

Since first this Subject for Heroic Song Pleas'd me long choosing, and beginning late.

--Paradise Lost 9.25-26

See how from far upon the Eastern road
The star-led Wizards haste with odors sweet:
O run, prevent them with thy humble ode,
And lay it lowly at his blessed feet;
Have thou the honor first, thy Lord to greet.
--Milton, "On the Morning of Christ's Nativity" (1629)

His work is not the greatest of heroick poems, only because it is not the first.

-- Dr. Johnson, Life of Milton

Nor did God merely breathe that spirit into man, but moulded it in each individual, and infused it throughout, enduing and embellishing it with its proper faculties.

--Milton, De doctrina Christiana (On Christian Doctrine), chapter 7

Is this the Seat our Conqueror has given? And this the Climate we must change for Heaven? These Regeions and this Realm my Wars have got; This mournful Empire is the Loser's Lot.

--John Dryden, State of Innocence and Fall of Man: An Opera (cf. Paradise Lost 1.242-45)

For Spirits when they please
Can either Sex assume, or both; so soft
And uncompounded is thir Essence pure,
Not ti'd or manacl'd with joint or limb,
Nor founded on the brittle strength of bones,
Like cumbrous flesh; but in what shape they
choose
Dilated or condens't, bright or obscure,
Can execute thir aery purposes,
And works of love or enmity fulfil.

(PL 1.423-31)

Adam Unparadis'd incubabat--brooded monism, vitalism--see ch. 7 of *The Christian Doctrine* iambic pentameter end-stopped verse, enjambment

Open Yale courses

Whatever pure thou in the body enjoy'st (And pure thou were created) we enjoy In eminence, and obstacle find none Of membrane, joint, or limb, exclusive bars: Easier than air with air, if Spirits embrace, Total they mix, union of pure with pure Desiring.

(PL 8.622-28)