PART I: Identifications (20%)
Identify FIVE of the following, taking care to indicate the significance of each.

1) Sanitary cordon
2) White Cross
3) Nosology
4) Girolamo Fracastoro
5) Rupert Blue
6) Edwin Chadwick
7) Venesection
8) “tokens”

PART II: Essay (80%)
Choose ONE of the following. Take care to include specific information and examples in support of your arguments.

1) Is it accurate to describe both plague and cholera as “diseases of poverty?”

2) What was at stake in the opposition between John Snow and Max von Pettenkofer over the contagiousness of cholera?