

HSAR 252 - Roman Architecture with Professor Diana E. E. Kleiner
Lecture 23 – Rome of Constantine and a New Rome

1. Title page with course logo.

2. Giolitti, Rome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Diana E. E. Kleiner eating gelato in front of S. Crispino, Rome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

3. Trevi Fountain, Rome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

4. Decennial Monument, Rome, Roman Forum, restored view.

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Palace of Diocletian, Split, restored view by Ernest Hébrard [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

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Portrait of the Four Tetrarchs, Venice, San Marco. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

5. Coin of Constantine as a tetrarch. Reproduced from *Roman Sculpture* by Diana E. E. Kleiner (1992), fig. 392.

Coin of Constantine with Sol [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Constantine_multiple_CdM_Beistegui_233.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

Coin of Constantine as a neo-Augustus with a neo-Trajanic hairstyle [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

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Coin of Constantine with the chi-rho on his helmet. Reproduced from *Roman Sculpture* by Diana E. E. Kleiner (1992), fig. 395.

6. Baths of Constantine, Rome, plan.

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7. Map of Western Roman Empire. Credit: Yale University.

8. Porta Appia, Aurelian Walls, Rome, restored view.

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Porta Nigra, Trier, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Trier_Porta_Nigra_BW_1.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).

9. Colosseum, Rome, exterior detail. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

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Theater of Marcellus, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

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10. Porta Maggiore, Rome, detail of rusticated masonry. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Porta Nigra, Trier, general view. [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

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11. Aula Palatina, Trier, restored view.

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Aula Palatina, Trier, plan.

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12. Aula Palatina, Trier, general view. Image Credit: Matthew Hedrick.

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Aula Palatina, Trier, restored view.

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13. Santa Sabina, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
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Aula Palatina, Trier, general view. Image Credit: Matthew Hedrick.

14. Curia Julia, Rome, Roman Forum, interior. Reproduced from *Das Römische Weltreich* by Heinz Kähler (1967), fig. 62.

Aula Palatina, Rome, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
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15. Basilica Ulpia, Forum of Trajan, Rome, restored view of interior.
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Aula Palatina, Rome, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
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16. Stabian Baths, Pompeii, dome and *oculus*. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

“Temple of Mercury,” Baia, dome and *oculus*. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Domus Aurea, Rome, dome and *oculus*. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Pantheon, dome and *oculus*. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

17. “Temple of Minerva Medica,” Rome, plan.

Reproduced from *Roman Imperial Architecture* by John B. Ward-Perkins (1981), fig. 296. Courtesy of Yale University Press.

18. "Temple of Minerva Medica," Rome, dome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
19. "Temple of Minerva Medica," Rome, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Esquilino_-_tempio_di_Minerva_medica_-_Horti_liciniani_2059.JPG
(Accessed April 21, 2009).
20. San Vitale, Ravenna, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:SanVitale05.jpg> (Accessed April 21, 2009).

San Vitale, Ravenna, plan [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Byggnadskonsten_San_Vitale_i_Ravenna_Nordisk_familjebok.png
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San Vitale, Ravenna, exterior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Basilica_San_Vital_di_Ravenna.JPG
(Accessed April 21, 2009).
21. Roman Forum with Basilica Nova, Rome, aerial view. Credit: Google Earth.
22. Basilica Nova, Rome, panoramic view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Foro_romano_panoramica_Marcok_09feb08.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).
23. Basilica Nova, Rome, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Basilica_di_Massenzio_e_Costantino_09feb08_01.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).
24. Basilica Nova, Rome, restored cutaway view.
Reconstruction from *The Buildings of Ancient Rome* by Helen and Richard Leacraft (1969).
Reproduced from *Roman Architecture* by Frank Sear (1982), fig. 181.

25. Basilica Nova, Rome, restored cutaway view.
Reproduced from *A History of Roman Art* by Fred S. Kleiner (2007), fig. 20-13 (John Burge).
26. Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rome-Capitole-StatueConstantin.jpg> (Accessed April 21, 2009).
27. Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, kneecap. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, shin. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, arm. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, hand. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
28. Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, Diana E. E. Kleiner on arm. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, Diana E. E. Kleiner with hand. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, Alex Kleiner with foot. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
29. Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rome-Capitole-StatueConstantin.jpg> (Accessed April 21, 2009).

Colossal portrait of Constantine, Rome, Capitoline Museums, photomontage reconstruction of seated statue with surviving fragments. Reproduced from *The Art of Rome* by Bernard Andreae (1977), fig. 633.
30. Basilica Nova, Rome, general view with miniature Diana E. E. Kleiner. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
31. Arch of Constantine, Rome, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:RomeConstantine%27sArch03.jpg> (Accessed April 21, 2009).

32. Arch of Constantine, Rome, diagram of sculpture [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Constantine_arch_datation.svg (Accessed April 21, 2009).
33. Arch of Constantine, Rome, fragment of Great Trajanic Frieze [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:RomaArcoCostantGrandeFregioTrian.jpg> (Accessed April 21, 2009).
- Arch of Constantine, Rome, Dacians and Aurelian Panels [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Luk_Konstantyna_detal_1DSCF0028.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).
34. Arch of Constantine, Rome, Hadrianic Tondi and Constantinian Frieze, with porphyry slab [online image].
Wikimedia Commons. [http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arco_di_Costantino_\(Roma\)_-_tondo_lato_settentrionale_destro.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arco_di_Costantino_(Roma)_-_tondo_lato_settentrionale_destro.jpg) (Accessed April 21, 2009).
35. Arch of Constantine, Rome, Dacians and Aurelian Panels [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Lik_Konstantyna_5DSCF0031.JPG (Accessed April 21, 2009).
36. Arch of Constantine, Rome, Constantinian base with victory and kneeling barbarian. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
- Arch of Constantine, Rome, Constantinian spandrel with victory and season. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
37. Arch of Constantine, Rome, Constantinian frieze with Siege of Verona. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.
38. Arch of Constantine, Rome, Constantinian frieze with address from Rostra [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arch_of_Constantine_forum_frieze.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).
39. Text from Bernard Berenson, *The Arch of Constantine or the Decline of Form*, 1954.
- Arch of Constantine, Rome, Constantinian frieze with scene of largesse [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
<http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:FriezeNorth5.jpg> (Accessed April 21, 2009).
40. Aula Palatina, Rome, interior [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.

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Aula Palatina, Trier, general view. Image Credit: Matthew Hedrick.

41. Tor de'Schiavi, Rome, Via Praenestina, restored view of façade.
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42. Baths of Diocletian, Rome, plan.
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Baths of Constantine, Rome, plan.
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43. "Temple of Minerva Medica," Rome, dome. Image Credit: Diana E. E. Kleiner.

Palace of Domitian, Rome, Domus Augustana, octagonal room.
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"Temple of Minerva Medica," Rome, plan.
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Hadrian's Villa, Piazza d'Oro, Tivoli, plan.
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44. Arch of Constantine, Rome, tondo with moon.
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Arch of Constantine, Rome, tondo with sun.
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45. Constantinople, plan of ancient city.

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Obelisk of Theodosius, Istanbul. Reproduced from postcard.

46. Hippodrome, Istanbul, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
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Obelisk of Theodosius, Istanbul base [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
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Aqueduct, Istanbul [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
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47. Hagia Sophia, Istanbul [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hagia_Sophia_B47-24.jpg (Accessed April 21, 2009).

Pantheon, Rome, general view [online image]. Wikimedia Commons.
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