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### GG 140 - The Atmosphere, the Ocean and Environmental Change with Professor Ronald B. Smith

### **Lecture 10 – Water in the Atmosphere II**

#### Clouds slide deck

- 1. Satellite image of Earth. Image credit: Hasler, Chesters & Jentoft-Nilsen NASA Goddard Lab for Atmospheres & Nielsen University of Hawaii September 3, 1994. <a href="http://goes.gsfc.nasa.gov/pub/goes/goes8.full.green.earth.jpeg">http://goes.gsfc.nasa.gov/pub/goes/goes8.full.green.earth.jpeg</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 3. Vapor pressure. Image credit: CalTech. <a href="http://www.its.caltech.edu/~atomic/snowcrystals/ice/Vapor2.gif">http://www.its.caltech.edu/~atomic/snowcrystals/ice/Vapor2.gif</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 5. Sea Smoke. Image credit: Luanne Rice. <a href="http://luannerice.net/2010/12/look-up/">http://luannerice.net/2010/12/look-up/</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 6. Contrails. Image credit: Steve Andrews. <a href="http://www.consciousape.com/news/chemtrails-and-why-i-now-call-them-contrails-by-steve-andrews/">http://www.consciousape.com/news/chemtrails-and-why-i-now-call-them-contrails-by-steve-andrews/</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 7. Contrails. Image credit: Magnus Rosendahl. <a href="http://www.public-domain-photos.com/vehicles/airplane-condensation-trail-3.htm">http://www.public-domain-photos.com/vehicles/airplane-condensation-trail-3.htm</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 8. Contrails and Cirrus Clouds. Image credit: Ed Donovan. <a href="http://science-edu.larc.nasa.gov/SCOOL/contrail.html">http://science-edu.larc.nasa.gov/SCOOL/contrail.html</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 9. Water vapor from a cooling tower. Image credit: FreedomPoster. <a href="http://www.freerepublic.com/focus/f-news/1927437/posts">http://www.freerepublic.com/focus/f-news/1927437/posts</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 10. Water vapor consensing from breath. Image credit: J. Dana Hrubes. <a href="http://www.polarwinter.com/2001/march.html">http://www.polarwinter.com/2001/march.html</a>. (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 11. Radiation Fog. Image credit: Keith C. Heidorn, PhD. <a href="http://www.islandnet.com/~see/weather/almanac/arc2002/alm02sep.htm">http://www.islandnet.com/~see/weather/almanac/arc2002/alm02sep.htm</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)

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- 12. Radiation Fog. Image credit: Waypoints. <a href="http://randyswaypoints.blogspot.com/2010\_09\_01\_archive.html">http://randyswaypoints.blogspot.com/2010\_09\_01\_archive.html</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 13. Advection Fog. Image credit: Keith C. Heidorn, PhD. <a href="http://www.islandnet.com/~see/weather/almanac/arc2002/alm02sep.htm">http://www.islandnet.com/~see/weather/almanac/arc2002/alm02sep.htm</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 14. Advection Fog. Image credit: Keith C. Heidorn, PhD. <a href="http://www.islandnet.com/~see/weather/almanac/arc2002/alm02sep.htm">http://www.islandnet.com/~see/weather/almanac/arc2002/alm02sep.htm</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 15. Advection Fog. Image credit: UC Berkeley Geo-Images Project. <a href="http://geoimages.berkeley.edu/GeoImages/Johnson/WXPages/FogHMBay.html">http://geoimages.berkeley.edu/GeoImages/Johnson/WXPages/FogHMBay.html</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 17. Cumulus Clouds. Image credit: First/Corbis <a href="http://www.corbisimages.com/?s">http://www.corbisimages.com/?s</a> kwcid=corbis&gclid=CIj3rcTXlaoCFYaD5QodGgfCzw (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 20. Mackerel Sky. Image credit: weatherreport.com. <a href="http://www.weatherreport.com/Local-weather-forecasts-Cloud-Reading.asp?printerFriendly=1&">http://www.weatherreport.com/Local-weather-forecasts-Cloud-Reading.asp?printerFriendly=1&</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 21. Atlantic Mackerel. Image credit: Westport River Marine Estuary <a href="http://web.bryant.edu/~langlois/coastalproject/westportproject-files/Wesport/inhabitants.htm">http://web.bryant.edu/~langlois/coastalproject/westportproject-files/Wesport/inhabitants.htm</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 22. Cirro-stratus clouds. Image credit: St. Albert Protestant Schools. http://mmem.spschools.org/grade5science/weather/cirrostratus.html (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 23. Cumulus Congestus Clouds. Image credit: Roland Michael Laner. <a href="http://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Cumulus\_congestus-east\_horizon.1996.jpg">http://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Cumulus\_congestus-east\_horizon.1996.jpg</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 24. Cumulonimbus. Image credit: Googie Man. <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:CumulonimbusFlorida.jpg">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:CumulonimbusFlorida.jpg</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 25. Cumulonimbus. Image credit: Sfortis. <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Cumulonimbus-incus\_mykonos.jpg">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Cumulonimbus-incus\_mykonos.jpg</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)

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- 26. Mammatus. Image credit: Raymundo Aguirre. <a href="http://apod.nasa.gov/apod/image/0406/clouds\_aguirre\_big.jpg">http://apod.nasa.gov/apod/image/0406/clouds\_aguirre\_big.jpg</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 27. Sierra Nevada lenticular cloud. Image credit: Ronald B. Smith
- 28. Lenticular cloud over Mt. Fuji. Image credit: Ellie Crystal. <a href="http://www.crystalinks.com/lenticular.html">http://www.crystalinks.com/lenticular.html</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 29. "Pile of plates" lenticular. Image credit: Arco Images/Alamy. <a href="http://science.nationalgeographic.com/science/photos/clouds/#/lenticular-clouds">http://science.nationalgeographic.com/science/photos/clouds/#/lenticular-clouds</a> 1307 600x450.jpg (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 30. Funnel Cloud. Image credit: NOAA Photo Library, NOAA Central Library; OAR/ERL/National Severe Storms Laboratory (NSSL). http://www.photolib.noaa.gov/htmls/nssl0064.htm (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 31. "Flap tip" vortices. Image credits: Jan-Olov Newborg. <a href="http://www.fluids.eng.vt.edu/msc/gallery/vortex/flap.htm">http://www.fluids.eng.vt.edu/msc/gallery/vortex/flap.htm</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 33. Supersonic flight. Image credits: NASA. <a href="http://apod.nasa.gov/apod/image/0708/sonicboomplane\_navy\_big.jpg">http://apod.nasa.gov/apod/image/0708/sonicboomplane\_navy\_big.jpg</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 34. Supersonic flight. Image credit: Steve Skinner / National Geographic Stock. <a href="http://www.nationalgeographicstock.com/ngsimages/welcome.jsf">http://www.nationalgeographicstock.com/ngsimages/welcome.jsf</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 36. Haze: Mountains in the distance. Image credit: Ron Smith
- 37. Ucayali Cloud Streets (Landsat). Image credit: USGS Landsat. <a href="http://landsat.usgs.gov/">http://landsat.usgs.gov/</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 38. "Comma clouds" from space. Image credit: SeaWiFS Project, NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center, and Orbimage. http://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/NaturalHazards/view.php?id=11447 (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 39. Cumulonimbus anvil. Image credit: NOAA. <a href="http://www.noaa.gov/">http://www.noaa.gov/</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)

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- 40. Hurricane shield. Image credit: NOAA. <a href="http://www.noaa.gov/">http://www.noaa.gov/</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 43. Riming on airplane wing. Image credit: Purdue University. <a href="http://www2.tech.purdue.edu/at/courses/aeml/airframeimages/wing%20ice%20alb.JPG">http://www2.tech.purdue.edu/at/courses/aeml/airframeimages/wing%20ice%20alb.JPG</a> (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 44. Riming on ship. Image credit: 2.bp.blogspot. <a href="http://2.bp.blogspot.com/-">http://2.bp.blogspot.com/-</a>
  O RTODrpu5o/ThS1ZPUZ93I/AAAAAAAAAAAAgw/HTpAq7HFfw0/s1600/a200010h.jpeg (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)
- 45. Glaciation of a thin alto-cumulus layer. Image credit: H. Raab. <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:HolePunchCloud.jpg">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:HolePunchCloud.jpg</a>. (Accessed Oct. 16, 2011)